

INDEX.

- Aa, A. J. van der, quoted, 169, 205, 252, 335.
 Abbot, Francis E., 425.
 Abdul-Medjid, 500.
 Abo, 277; Usselinx at, 278, 279.
 Abyssinia, trade with, 240.
 Accoord, etc., of 1642, 220.
 Acrelius, I., quoted, 353, 354.
 Adams, *Pres't.* Charles K., 89.
 Adams, Henry, on Jefferson's use of executive patronage, 47.
 Adams, *Dr.* Herbert B., 89, 90; report of the proceedings of the Third Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, 5-95.
 Adams, John, negotiates treaty of Versailles, 38; appointments of, 50.
 Adams, John Quincy, quoted, 41, note.
 Adolphus, John, 82.
 Advies tot Aanbeveling, 167; not by Usselinx, 224.
 Aenwysinge van den Coophandel, described, 240, 241; quoted, 205; title, etc., 363.
 Aerssens, 175.
 Africa, Usselinx on interior of, 240.
 Aitken, Robert, 450, 508.
 Aitzema, L., van, quoted, 220, 295, 327.
 Albert, *Archduke*, 165; on W. I. Co., 194.
 Albert *the Great*, on nature of comets, 113, 116.
 Albujarota, 338.
 Albuquerque, Jeronymo de, 252.
 Algemeene Geschiedenis des Vaderlands. See Arend, J. P.
 Alkmaar, 196.
 Allan, *Col.* Wm., on the strategy of the Pope campaign before Washington, 68.
 Allen, *Justice* J., quoted, 443, 532.
 Allen, *Prof.* W. F., 89, 90.
 Alva, *Duke of*, in Antwerp, 163, 348.
 Amalie von Solms, 297.
 Amazon, Zealand's plantation on, 218; servant of Usselinx from, 240.
 Ambrose of Milan, 394.
 America, discovery of, resolutions on anniversary of, 90; church and state in, compared with other nations, 394; constitutional basis of the system in, 399.
 Amersfoort, 290.
 Ampliatio oder Erweiterung, 310, 359, 360; described, 316, 317; bibliography, 356, 357.
 Ampliation oder Erweiterung, printed, 323, 324; quoted, 316, 320; bibliography, 359.
 Amsterdam, Usselinx at, 177, 198, 203, 240, 323; chamber of W. I. Co. at, 181, 294; merchants of, drain Beemster, 196; opposes a scheme of Usselinx, 335.
 Anderde Discours, etc., not by Usselinx, 222, 223.
 Anderson, *Dr.* John J., quoted, 42.
 Andersson, A., 353.
 Andersson, Per, director of South Co., 270; obtains subscriptions, 280; manages rope-walk, 281, 286; advises applying funds to navy, 299.
 Andrews, *Dr.* Israel W., on the ordinance and government of the Northwest Territory, 38.
 Angelis, Augustin de, attempts compromise between theological and scientific cometary theories, 124.
 Angra, in Terceira, 168.
 Annerstedt, C., 353.
 Anstruther, *Sir* R., 238.
 Atwerp, 162, 164, 166, 263; state of, in 1567, 163; events there, 165; colonists to Azores, 167; decline of, 169; fears of its revival, 174, 186, 187; Usselinx proposes chamber of South Co. at, 309.

- Apian, Peter, observes comets, 139.
 Aquinas, Thomas, on nature of comets, 115.
 Arago, shows that comets do not influence temperature, 144.
 Arboga, river, Usselinx plans to drain lands near, 340; town, 341.
 Archangel, 276, 311.
 Arckenholtz, J. W., quoted, 316, 317, 319-321, 323, 337.
 Arend, J. P., *Algemeene Geschiedenis*, quoted, 208, 214, 217, 235, 289, 290, 291, 293, 295, 298, 326, 335, 336, 337, 343, 348.
 Arfwedson, C. D., quoted, 244, 248, 265.
 Argonautica Gustaviana, 153, 320, 352-5, 360, 361, 365; described, 317, 318; quoted, 162-317; *passim*, 362, 363; bibliography, 357-9.
 Arietus, quoted, 121.
 Armada, Spanish, treasure from, 196.
 Arminians, 175, 231, 236, 489. See Remonstrants.
 Armstrong, John, calls for militia, 55, 57; resigns from cabinet, 63.
 Arnberg, J. W., quoted, 243, 244, 245, 249.
 Arnim, H. G. von, 283.
 Arttyckelen Die in het Octroy, etc., described, 308, 309; title, etc., 365.
 Asher, G. M., *Bibliographical Essay* 155; quoted, 162, 167, 169, 170, 175, 176, 182, 192, 198, 222, 224, 229, 326, 327, 329, 336, 349-352, 355-8, 360; wrongly attributes certain pamphlets to Usselinx, 184; his Henry Hudson quoted, 175, 193.
 Association, American Historical, report of proceedings of the Third Annual Meeting, 5-95; committees of, for 1887, 89; officers of, for 1887, 89; amendment to constitution of, 90; resolution in the third annual meeting, 90; resolution of thanks to, 93.
 Athanasius Inga, 249.
 Atheism, political, charged against the Constitution, 420.
 Atheists, excluded from office in some States, 428.
 Augsburg, 307, 311.
 Australis, Terra. See Magellanica.
 Australische Compagnie. See South Company.
 Austria, religious freedom in, 488.
 Auszföhrlicher Bericht, described, 254-9; printed, 264, 265; copies sent out, 267; used at Riga, 274 reprinted in Arg. Gust., 318; quoted, 176, 212, 227, 234, 235, 250; bibliography, 352, 353, 354, 359, 360; Anhang, described, 260; quoted, 201, 212, 223, 233, 234, 259.
 Avaux, Claude de Mesmes, *Count d'*, 333, 337; encourages Usselinx, 334.
 Avis, Grand Master of, 338.
 Azores, 249; Usselinx in the, 166-169; state of the, 167-169.
 Backus, *Rev. Mr.*, on religious tests, 408; on slavery, 408.
 Bacon, 211, 530.
 Baden, G. L., quoted, 236-8.
 Bahia, capture and recapture of, 259, 260.
 Baltic Sea, struggle for, 272, 282, 283; trade in, 289; Spaniards in, 292; trade of Dutch in, 297.
 Baltimore, *Lord*, 523.
 Bancroft, George, 6, 36, 54, 72, 73, 79; on self-government, 7; on destruction of historical materials, 22; resolution of thanks to, 93; on the constitutional guaranty of religious liberty, 519.
 Banér, Carl, memorial drawn up for, 251; memorial to, at Stettin, 304, 305; title, etc., 363.
 Banér, Johan, 331.
 Banér, Svante, 261, 269, 274.
 Baptists, protest against religious intolerance, 435; in Sweden, 487.
 Barneveld. See Oldenbarneveld.
 Barney, *Commodore*, in command of flotilla on Patuxent, 55.
 Bayard, T. F., quoted, 424.
 Bayle, Pierre, opposes theological doctrine of comets, 137.
 Bede, on nature of comets, 113.
 Bedencken vber die Schwedische Suyder Compagnia, 300; title, etc., 365.
 Bedenckingen ouer d'opsechten, etc., 330; title, etc., 367.
 Bedenckingen, quoted, 176; described, 184-187; bibliography of, 349.
 Bedford Level, draining of, 346.
 Beemster, the, 169, 195, 339; described, 196; drained, 196, 197; Usselinx resident there, 197, 200; misfortunes there, 199, 200, 344.
 Bekker, Balthasar, opposes cometary superstition, 137.
 Belgium, religious liberty in, 494.
 Bellin, Christian von, 233.

- Bentivoglio, *Cardinal*, quoted, 172, 182.
- Bergen-op-Zoom, 226, 227.
- Bergh, L. Ph. C. van den, 154, 157, 167, 170, 171, 174, 204, 361.
- Berg van Dussen Muilkerk, W. J. E., 155; quoted, 178, 183, 200, 226, 348.
- Berlin, number of churches in, compared with number in New York, 461; treaty of, cited, 500.
- Bermuda, 313.
- Bernhard of Saxe-Weimar, *Duke*, 320.
- Bernouilli, 141; determines form of cometary orbits, 142.
- Bethlen Gabor, 215.
- Beyer, Jan, 162, 318, 323, 359; letter of, 327, 328; letters of Usselinx to, 322, 333, 346, 347, 367, 368.
- Bible, Congress and the, 449; scarcity of, during Revolution, 450; printed by Robert Aitken, 450; revised version of, 450; acts of Congress in regard to, 507.
- Bielke, Nils, 277.
- Bill of Rights, and the American Constitution, 405.
- Biographiskt Lexicon, quoted, 252, 253, 261, 274.
- Bisaccioni, Majolino, quoted, 263.
- Bismarck, 483, 486.
- Blackstone, quoted, 403, 440, note.
- Bladensburg, battle of, 60.
- Blasphemy, punishable, 525, 526, 527, 529.
- Blekinge, 239.
- Block Company, 198.
- Blommaert, Samuel, letter of, to Oxenstjerna, 329; on Usselinx, 330; promotes Delaware settlement, 331, 332.
- Bluntschli, 435, 469, note.
- Bodel Nyenhuis, J. T., 177, 198.
- Bodin, Jean, on nature of comets, 117.
- Bogislav XIV., *Duke of Pomerania*, 301, 304.
- Bohemia, war in, 214; States General assist, 215.
- Bohuslän, 239.
- Bois-le-Duc. See Hertogenbosch.
- Boneel, Benjamin, glass manufacturer, 253.
- Boreel, Willem, 334; interviews of Usselinx with, 335, 337.
- Borelli, 141.
- Borgå, 277; Usselinx at, 278.
- Boston, development of municipal government of, 33.
- Bouman, J., 155; quoted, 195, 196, 197, 199, 348.
- Bowen, Clarence W., 89, 90; treasurer of American Historical Association, report of, 95.
- Boye, F., quoted, 300, 328, 331.
- Brabant. See Netherlands, Southern.
- Brackenbridge, *Judge*, quoted, 529.
- Brahe, Ebba, 239.
- Brahe, Magnus, 266.
- Brahe, Per, quoted, 277.
- Brahe, Tycho, observes path of comet of 1577, 139.
- Bramhall, *Archbishop*, 118.
- Brandenburg, Elector of (George William), 273, 304; Frederick William, 478.
- Brandt, G., quoted, 348.
- Bray, L. C. de, quoted, 273, 275.
- Brazil, 178, 208, 256, 259, 342, 343; Usselinx opposes attacks on, 216, 223, 224, 260; advice respecting, 288, 344.
- Breckenridge, John, share of, in Resolutions of 1798 and 1799, 74.
- Breda, 288, 290.
- Breitenfeld, 303, 306, 320.
- Bremen, Usselinx at, 323; Dutch embassy to, 334.
- Brevoort, J. Carson, 249, 366.
- Bricka and Fredericia, quoted, 194.
- Briefue Declaration, described, 322; quoted, 235, 238, 241, 316, 319, 320; title, etc., 366.
- Briefue Deduction, described, 322; quoted, 264, 323; title, etc., 366.
- Brill, W. G., 170.
- Brittany, 251.
- Brown, Alexander, on new views of early Virginia history, 22.
- Brown, *Mrs.* J. C., and J. N., 185, 229, 233, 265.
- Browne, *Sir* Thomas, quoted, 119.
- Brussels, 290; government at, 194, 200, 201.
- Bryer, Anteunis, assists Usselinx, 278.
- Buchanan, James, quoted, 41.
- Bucquoy, *Count*, 222.
- Bull Run, second battle of, 71.
- Bulow, G. von, 304.
- Burgon, J. W., quoted, 163.
- Burnet, cometary theory of, 145.
- Burton, Robt., 119.
- Büttner, author of "Comet Hour-book," 123.
- Bye-Korf, Den Nederlandtschen, 184, 186.
- Byvoeghsel, 259, 354, 355, 359. See *Auszführlicher Bericht, Anhang*.

- Cabot, John, *Prof.* E. N. Horsford on landfall of, 19.
- Caerden, Paulus van, 178.
- Calhoun, John C., nullification theory of, 76; quoted, 78.
- Calixtus III., decree of, quoted, 115.
- Callao, 230, 231.
- Calvinists, 175, 203, 204, 214; in Sweden, 239, 251.
- Camerarius, L., 289, 324; and the loan of troops, 290, 291; assists Usselinx, 326; quoted, 236, 259.
- Canada, historical studies in; *Mr.* Geo. Stewart on, 86; Royal Society of, 86; local historical societies in, 87.
- Canal, neutrality of an interoceanic, A. B. Houghton on, 52.
- Canaries, Usselinx not there, 167.
- Capellen tot Ryssel, Jonkheer Hendrick van der, 348.
- Carelia, 248; Usselinx in, 276.
- Carleton, *Sir* Dudley, quoted, 214. See also Dorchester.
- Caron, 175.
- Cassini, 141.
- Catalonia, Usselinx on revolts in, 338.
- Catholics, attitude of Usselinx toward, 165, 187, 189, 193, 231, 256, 274, 296, 297, 334.
- Cedar Run, battle of, 70.
- Celichius, Andreas, on cause and meaning of comets, 128; denounces observation of comets, 139.
- Cent-Associés, Compagnie des, 321.
- Chaldeans, opinion of, on nature of comets, 112.
- Chamberlain, *Judge* Mellen, on destruction of historical materials, 22.
- Channing, *Dr.* Edward, on the causes of the Revolution, 30.
- Chaplains, appointment of, 448.
- Charles I. of England, 297, 333; instructions to Roe quoted, 292.
- Charles V., *Emperor*, his fear of comets, 114.
- Charles IX. of Sweden, 239, 243, 273.
- Charles Albert of Sardinia, 494.
- Charles Lewis, *Elector Palatine*, 333.
- Charvériat, E., quoted, 333, 337.
- Chase, *Chief-Justice*, quoted, 78.
- Chesapeake, ravaged by Cockburn, 56.
- Chinese immigration, 419.
- Christ, attitude of, to the state, 393.
- Christian IV., 236-8, 245, 250, 253, 282, 334.
- Christian of Brunswick, 227.
- Christianity, American, distinctive feature of, 391; the nation and, 435; in what sense a part of the law of the land, 516; part of the common law of Pennsylvania, 520; of New York, 530; of England, 533.
- Christina, *queen of Sweden*, 341; quoted, 316, 317, 319-321, 323, 337.
- Christina of Holstein-Gottorf, *queen-dowager of Sweden*, 253, 259.
- Church and state, in the United States, *Dr.* Schaff on, 391-543; separation of, not a separation of the nation from Christianity, 435; connecting links between, 451; effects of separation of, 460.
- Circles of German Empire, four upper, meet at Heilbronn, 316; at Frankfort, 320.
- Clairaut, predictions of, as to comet of 1682, 142.
- Clay, Henry, protests against nullification, 75.
- Clergy, Swedish, subscriptions of, 270, 327, 328; excluded from office in some states, 428.
- Cleves, *duchess Sibylla of*, 222.
- Cockburn, *Admiral*, retires from Chesapeake, 54; ravages coast of the Chesapeake, 56; persuades Ross to move on Washington, 58; burns public buildings, 62.
- Colbert, revives scheme of Usselinx, 322.
- Colonies, Usselinx on, 191, 192, 211, 212, 344, 345; W. I. Co. not bound to foster, 219, 220.
- Columbian University, 7; resolution of thanks to, 92.
- Columbus, *General* Wilson on, 15; proposed celebration in honor of, 16; letter of, quoted, 18; Usselinx compares himself to, 228, 237, 299, 344.
- Comet, Halley's, 116, 120; of 1556, 139; of 1577, 139; of 1682, 142.
- Comets, history of the doctrine of, by *President* Andrew D. White, 109-147.
- Commelin, Caspar, quoted, 169.
- Commerce, a general exposition of, 240.
- Companies, commercial, 208; in Sweden, 243-5, 281; in France, 321, 322.
- Compiègne, 323.
- Confederate States, constitution of, cited, 421.
- Congregational Church, supported by

- taxation in Massachusetts and Connecticut, 428.
- Congress, acts of, in regard to the Bible, 449, 507.
- Connecticut, Congregational Church in, supported by taxation, 428.
- Conquest, the Norman, heralded by comet, 115.
- Considerations sur l'érection, 330; title, etc., 367.
- Constitution of United States, 399; on toleration, 402; first amendment to, 404; its origin, 407; its adoption, 414; proposed religious amendment to Constitution, 420; religious character of Constitution, 422; effect of, on creeds, 430; prayer at centennial of, 506.
- Constitutions, State, on religious freedom, 427.
- Contra-Remonstrants, 203, 204.
- Conversion of heathen, Usselinx on, 210, 256.
- Cooley, *Judge*, quoted, 396, 430; on religious liberty, 513.
- Coolidge, T. Jefferson, *Jr.*, on the development of municipal government in Massachusetts, 31.
- Copenhagen, Usselinx at, 237, 238.
- Copernicus, discards mediæval doctrine of comets, 116.
- Copper Company, in Sweden, 280.
- Cordova, 227.
- Corte aenwysinge, described, 216; quoted, 202, 207, 211, 223; title, etc., 361.
- Cosmos Club, resolution of thanks to, 93.
- Council of the Indies, plan of Usselinx for, 211, 212, 217, 248, 309.
- Council, Swedish royal, 266, 268, 342; censure directors of South Co., 311. See also Svenska Riksrådets Protokoll.
- Courland, 248; Usselinx traverses, 272; duke of, 273.
- Coxe, W., quoted, 341.
- Cranmer, Thomas, on comets, 117.
- Creeds, effect of the Constitution on, 430.
- Cronholm, A., quoted, 244, 283.
- Cuesta, *Cardinal*, quoted 496.
- Cullum, *Gen'l. Geo. W.*, 89; on the attack on Washington City in 1814, 54.
- Culturkampf, 480.
- Cumberland, *Earl of*, at Azores, 168.
- Cushing, Caleb, quoted, 43.
- Daler, value of, 242; divisions of, 278.
- Damascus, John of, on nature of comets, 113; quoted by Dieterich, 130.
- Danforth, Samuel, on comets, 132.
- D'Anjou's archives, quoted, 252.
- Danzig, 266, 326; purpose of Usselinx to go to, 235, 236, 324; pestilence at, 238.
- Davis, Jefferson, 422, note.
- Deane, Charles, 90.
- Delaware, Swedish colony on the, 263; not in South Company's original patent, 309; colony founded, opinion of Usselinx on, 332, 333; clergy excluded from office in, 428.
- Denmark, 239, 283, 290, 334, 346; Usselinx and commercial matters in, 237, 238; religious freedom in, 487.
- Derde Discours, etc., not by Usselinx, 222.
- Derendahl, Johan, 275.
- Der Reiche Schweden . . . Compagnies . . . Contract, 247, 352, 354; described, 249, 250; bibliography of, 352, 353; in Argonautica, 359.
- Deschamps, Léon, quoted, 321, 323.
- Despotism, strengthened by mediæval doctrine of comets, 113.
- De Tocqueville, quoted, 437.
- Dexter, Franklin B., 90.
- Diet, Swedish. See Riksdag.
- Dieterich, Conrad, denounces investigation of comets, 122, 139; his sermon on comets, quoted, 129; effect of, 132.
- Dijck, Jacob van, 239.
- Dirschau, 272.
- Discours by Forme van Remonstrantye, not by Usselinx, 184.
- Discours daer in, 1621, 222.
- Dodt van Flensburg, J. J., 178.
- Doerfel, 141; determines form of cometary orbits, 142.
- Donauwörth, 307.
- Dorchester, 291. See also Carleton.
- Dort, Synod of, 204, 489; memorial of Usselinx to, 210.
- Dorth, Jan van, 235.
- Drake, *Sir Francis*, at Azores, 168.
- Drenteln, Thomas von, 275.
- Droysen, G., quoted, 239, 250, 254, 272, 283, 291-3, 301, 305, 308, 310, 311.
- Drummond's Terceira, quoted, 168.
- Dudith, on comets, 137.
- Duncan, *Justice*, decision of, in Up-

- degraph *vs.* The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 520.
 Dunes, battle of, 336.
 Dunkirk, 283.
 Dutch East and West India Companies. See East India Company, Dutch, and West India Company, Dutch.
 Dwight, *Judge* Theo. W., quoted, 443.
 Dyck. See Dijck.
- East India Company, Danish, 208, 237, 238, 313.
 East India Company, Dutch, 177, 181, 184, 198, 206-9, 212, 218, 257, 325, 329; shares of Usselinx in, 199; said to desire his services in E. Indies, 286; history, 342; refuse union with W. I. Co., 343, 345; Usselinx on, 344; rechartered, 348.
 East India Company, English, 208, 313.
 East India Company, French, 208, 322.
 East Indies, trade of, 168, 191.
 Eclipses, 111.
 Economics, opinions of Usselinx on, 191, 192, 193.
 Edict of Nantes revoked, 490.
 Eenige bedenckinghe, etc., 363.
 Elbing, 282, 301.
 Elector, the great, 478.
 Elfsborg, 241, 247, 276.
 Elimæus, Olaf, *Bishop of Viborg*, 278.
 Elliot's Debates, described, 400, note.
 Elizabeth, *queen of Bohemia*, 329.
 Elizabeth, *queen of England*, order of, cited, 118.
 Ellis, *Dr. Geo. E.*, on the reconstruction of history, 79.
 Elsinore, 194.
 Elzevier press, 229.
 Emanuel, *prince of Portugal*, 201, 205, 288.
 Emden, 289, 334; Usselinx at, 289, 300, 301, 323, 324; subscriptions from, 327.
 England, fear of comets in, 117; American colonies of, 240, 241; alliance with Netherlands against Spain, 254; projected West India Company in, 329.
 Enkhuizen, 179.
 Erastus, Thomas, his scepticism on effects of comets, 136.
 Eriksson, Per, secretary, 253.
 Erni, Heinrich, on comet of 1680, 131.
 Esthonia, 248, 261, 355; Usselinx in, 275, 276.
 Europe, modern, religious liberty in, 465.
 Eusselinx. See Usselinx.
 Examen over het Vertooch, not by Usselinx, 222, 223.
 Excellent discourse, in *Le Hermite*, 185.
 Extract etlicher vornehmen Hauptpuncten, 357; printed in *Argonautica*, 359.
 Eysat, 141.
- Fabricius, observes comet of 1556, 139.
 Falk, *Dr. Adalbert*, 483.
 Falkenberg, Didrik van, 268, 294, 295; Usselinx goes to Netherlands with, 287; Usselinx assists, 289; sends him to Hague and to Gustavus about loan of troops, 290, 291; neglects him, 293, 299, 300.
 Fathers, opinion of, on nature of stars, 110; of comets, 112.
 Fayal, 167, 168.
 Ferdinand II., *Emperor*, 214, 215, 296; Usselinx on attitude of, toward South Company, and designs of, 314, 323, 325.
 Fernow, B., attributes *Westindische Spiegel* to Usselinx, 249.
 Feuquières, Manasses, *Sieur de*, 316.
 Finland, 248, 252, 262; economic condition of, 276, 277; Usselinx in, 277-280; language used, 278; Usselinx addresses inhabitants of, 279, 280, 284.
 Finland Company, an obstacle to South Co., 262, 275, 276, 277, 281.
 Fleming, Clas, *Vice-Admiral*, 287, 330; seeks advice of Usselinx on New Sweden, 332.
 Fleming, Henrik, 252, 271.
 Flemings, in the Azores, 167. See Netherlands, Southern.
 Flessinghe. See Usselinx.
 Fleurus, 227.
 Flodorp, *Count*, assists Usselinx, 326.
 Florida, Usselinx on, 241.
 Flushing, *Waerschouwinghe* published at, 295, 356.
 Fontenelle, his "Comet," 139.
 Forster, Thomas, on effects of comets, 144.
 Fort St. Joseph, 36; capture of, by Spanish, 37.
 France, Franklin in, *Dr. E. E. Hale* on, 85; South Co. to be furthered

- in, 251; trade of Netherlands with, 297; colonial and commercial projects of, 313, 321, 322; religious freedom in, 490; constitutions of, 492; religious statistics of, 493.
- Francke, *Dr.*, 478.
- Francken, François, 177, 179, 182, 201.
- Frankfort-on-the-Main, 164, 306; Usselinx at, 307; present at convention there, 319, 320; memorial to council of, quoted, 316, 318; title, 365.
- Franklin, Benjamin, 401, 404; letter to Livingston cited, 37; negotiates Treaty of Versailles, 38; in France, *Dr. E. E. Hale* on, 85; speech favoring prayers in the Federal Convention, 423, 505.
- Frederick, *Electeur Palatine*, 214, 215, 227, 288.
- Frederick II. of Prussia, 478.
- Frederick III., *Duke of Holstein-Gottorp*, 236.
- Frederick Henry of Nassau, *Count*, 214, 227; *Prince of Orange*, 288; Usselinx recommended to, 287; besieges Hertogenbosch, 290; intercedes for Usselinx, 294; Usselinx refers to, 297; has interview with, 326.
- Frederick William III. of Prussia, 478.
- Frederick William IV. of Prussia, 478, 479.
- Fredericq, P., 165, 351, 356.
- Frederikstad, 235; Usselinx visits, 236.
- French, Usselinx's knowledge of, 165, 322.
- Friesland, 172; chamber of W. I. Co. in, 217, 218; threatened by imperialists, asks help of Falkenberg, 290; Usselinx and the States of, 324, 325.
- Friesland, East, 289; *Count of*, 323.
- Friis, Christian, 238.
- Fromundus, maintains mediæval doctrine of comets, 121, 124.
- Froude, James A., quoted, 9, 13.
- Fruin, R., 170.
- Fryxell, A., quoted, 239.
- Fürth, 310, 311.
- Galeazzo, 114.
- Gallatin, Albert, quoted, 41.
- Gardie, Jakob de la, 274.
- Gardiner, S. R., quoted, 215, 216, 227, 291, 298, 333, 346.
- Gassendi, 141.
- Geer, Louis de, 280.
- Gefle, Usselinx at, 279.
- Geijer, E. G., quoted, 239, 241, 259, 268, 270, 273, 315, 320, 324, 325, 332.
- Gelderland, 290.
- Génard, P., 163, 164.
- General Commercial Company of Sweden. See South Company.
- German, Usselinx writes in, 300.
- German Empire, constitution of, 424; religious freedom in, 472; constitution of, 473; religious statistics of, 477.
- Germany, mediæval doctrine of comets in, 120; plans of Gustavus respecting, 250, 254; he begins war in, 301; successes in, 306-8; inclusion of, in South Co., 307-9; Usselinx on, 312, 313. See Thirty Years' War.
- Gfrörer, quoted, 242, 244.
- Gibbons, *Cardinal*, quoted, 401.
- Gindely, Anton, quoted, 215, 216, 227.
- Girard, Stephen, will of, opinion in case of, 441.
- Gladstone, W. E., quoted, 401; effects disestablishment of the Irish Church, 468; criticised by Macaulay, 468, note.
- Glückstadt, 235; Usselinx visits, 236, 335.
- Gnostics, on nature of stars, 110.
- Godyn, 175.
- Goethe, quoted, 398.
- Gomarus, 175.
- Gortschakoff, *Prince*, quoted, 396.
- Gothenburg, 235, 238, 239, 241, 243, 249; Usselinx arrives in, 239; subscriptions from, 269; a company to be set up there, 310.
- Gottsched, J. C., 145.
- Graphæus, Anton, 282.
- Grasser, and Gross, their collection of rhymes, 132.
- Gravenweerd, 227.
- Great Britain, religious liberty in, 466.
- Greece, religious liberty in, 499.
- Greeks, opinion of, on meaning of eclipses, 111.
- Greifenhagen, 301.
- Grenville, *Sir Richard*, at Azores, 168, 169.
- Gripen, ship, 332.
- Grisons, the, 186.
- Groen van Prinsterer's archives, quoted, 170, 173, 201.

- Grondich Discours, bibliography of, 350. See also Bedenckingen.
- Groningen, 172; chamber of W. I. Co. in, 217, 218; threatened by imperialists, asks help of Falkenberg, 290; Usselinx at, 291, 324, 325.
- Groot, Arendt de, friend of Usselinx, 267, 268, 323.
- Gross, Grasser and, their collection of rhymes, 132.
- Grotefend, H., 307, 320.
- Grotius, Hugo, 172, 204; quoted, 180, 182.
- Guiana, company for, 321.
- Guinea, trade, 197, 198, 222, 313; merchants, 200.
- Guizot, 492.
- Gustavus Adolphus, 273, 326, 359; conference of Usselinx with, 240; takes Usselinx into his service, 241; commercial policy of, 243-5; politics in 1625, 245; commissions Usselinx, 248; on Swedish aptness for commerce, 249; plans of, in 1625, 250; charters South Co., 262; encourages Usselinx, 264; chooses directors, charges clergy, 270, 271; Usselinx goes to, 271, 272; promises help to company, 281; maritime plans of, 283; letter of Usselinx to, 284, 364; payments to Usselinx, 285; permits his return to Netherlands, and gives recommendation, 286, 287, 318; receives Usselinx in Prussia, 291; Usselinx expresses confidence in, 296; measures of, for creating a navy, 299; unites South and Ship Companies, 300; in Pomerania, 301; Usselinx excuses, 303; in South Germany, 306-8; leaves "amplifications" unsigned, 310; plans company at Gothenburg, 311; Usselinx on, 314; effect of death of, 315; payments to Usselinx, 337, 344.
- Güstrow, 293.
- Gvlenhjelms, Carl Carlsson, 332.
- Haersolte reprimands Usselinx, 298.
- Hague, The, 179, 200, 203, 227, 233, 251, 259, 289, 347, 350; Congress at, 1625, 254; rapid journey of Usselinx to, 1629, 290; he returns to, 293; Waerschouwinghe dated, 295; Usselinx goes to, 324, 325.
- Hale, Dr. E. E., on Franklin in France, 85.
- Hale, E. E., Jr., 85.
- Hale, Sir Matthew, cited, 440; on blasphemy, 517, 522.
- Halland, 239.
- Halleck, Gen'l, in command of forces on Rappahannock, 69.
- Hallenberg, quoted, 245, 248.
- Halley, predicts return of comet of 1682, 142.
- Halma, F., quoted, 227.
- Hamburg, 194; discourse to be printed at, 267, 268; printing done at, 285, 323, 324; Usselinx at, 291, 300, 323, 324, 333-8; conference of ambassadors at, 330, 333.
- Hamilton, Alexander, quoted, 46, 73.
- Handlingar rörande Skandinaviens historia, quoted, 269, 277.
- Hanse towns, 236, 273, 275, 283.
- Harrington, Sir J., 237.
- Hart, Dr. Albert B., on graphic methods of illustrating history, 19.
- Harte, W., quoted, 263, 310, 312.
- Hartford Convention, 76.
- Hasselt, Usselinx family originate in, 164.
- Hatfield Chase, draining of, 346.
- Hazard, Ebenezer, source of O'Callaghan's translation of W. I. Co.'s charter, 220.
- Heerbrand, Jacob, teaches theological doctrine of comets, 122; denounces observation of them, 139.
- Hegel, G. W. F., 435.
- Heilbronn, 317, 357; convention at, 315; South Company discussed and "amplifications" signed at, 316. See Memorial oder Auszug.
- Heinsius, D., 252.
- Heller, observes comet of 1556, 139.
- Helsingfors, 277; Usselinx at, 278.
- Henry, Patrick, advocacy of religious liberty in Virginia, 24, 411; in the U. S., 27.
- Henry, Hon. William W., 90; on Virginia's part in establishing religious liberty, 23.
- Hertogenbosch, siege of, 290, 293.
- Hesse, Landgrave of (Wilhelm V.), 304.
- Hevel, 141; determines form of cometary orbits, 141.
- Heyn, 145.
- Heyn, Piet, 235, 286.
- Hill, Gen'l A. P., sent to Gordonsville, 70.
- Historical materials, neglect and destruction of, in this country, Prof. Tyler on, 20; action asked in re-

- gard to, 21; *Mr. Bancroft* on, 22; *Judge Chamberlain* on, 22; resolution for preservation of, 91.
- History, *Dr. A. B. Hart* on graphic methods of illustrating, 19; *Dr. G. E. Ellis* on reconstruction of, 79.
- Hjelmar, lake, 340.
- Hoeffnagel, 239.
- Holberg, L., quoted, 236.
- Holland, draining in, 195; religious freedom in, 488.
- Holland, North, chamber of W. I. Co. in, 181; Usselinx in, 182; draining of lakes in, 196; cities dispute as to salt trade, 221-3.
- Holland, States of, described, 172, 173; action respecting W. I. Company, 179; their resolutions, 179, 182; their first draft of charter, 180-2; suppress Bye-Korf, 193; charter company for Beemster, 196; temporarily revive West India project, 198; grant *sureté de corps*, 202; their deputies oppose Usselinx, 203; revolutionized, 204; resume the project of a W. I. Company, 206; maritime cities report a draught of charter, 1619, 207; its provisions, 208, 209; renew *sureté*, 213; refuse hearing, 214; opposed to having a Council of the Indies, 217; will not reconsider, 224; recompense Usselinx in part, 225; their conduct generally, 232; will not assist Usselinx, 293, 294; copy of *Waerschouwinghe* presented to, 295; they reprimand Usselinx for it, 298; give him *sureté de corps*, 323; reject proposals of union with South Company, 326, 329; slight Usselinx, 336, 343; refer his last papers to W. I. Company, 347.
- Holland, States of, memorials of Usselinx to, quoted, 203, 330; title, etc., 361.
- Holmes vs. Walton, cited, 46.
- Holstein, Persian company of, 325. See also Frederick III.
- Hondius, Jodocus and Hendrik, 175.
- Hooke, Robert, 142, note.
- Hoop Scheffer, J. G. de, quoted, 178.
- Hoorn, 179, 196, 217, 223.
- Horn, Clas, 266.
- Horn, Gustaf, 274, 320.
- Horsford, *Prof. E. N.*, on the land-fall of John Cabot, 19.
- Hotchkiss, *Major*, on the value of topographical knowledge in war, 72.
- Houghton, A. B., on the neutrality of a canal between Atlantic and Pacific, 52.
- Housekeeping and house-cleaning, Usselinx on Dutch, 258.
- Howe, John, quoted, 118.
- Hrabanus, Maurus, on nature of comets, 113.
- Hungary, king of, (Ferdinand III.), 320; religious freedom in, 488.
- Hunziker, J., quoted, 186.
- Hyltén-Cavallius and Stephens, quoted, 241.
- Ijssel, 290, 291.
- Îles d'Amérique, Compagnie des, 321, 323.
- Illinois, E. G. Mason on march of Spaniards across, 36; constitution of, on religious freedom, 429.
- Infante, the Cardinal (Ferdinand), 320.
- Infidel, theory of religious freedom, 397; program, the, 425.
- Ingermania, 248; Usselinx in, 276, 282.
- Instruction oder Anleitung, described, 317; bibliography of, 357; in Argonautica, 359; in Marquardus, 360.
- Iowa, constitution of, on religious freedom, 429.
- Iredell, on religious tests, 409.
- Ireland, disestablishment of the English Church in, 468.
- Irving, Washington, quoted, 19.
- Isabel II. of Spain, 497.
- Isabella, *Archduchess*, 165, 227, 295.
- Italy, theological theory of comets in, 124; religious freedom in, 494.
- Jackson, *Gen'l T. J.*, sent to Gordonsville, 70; cuts Pope off from supplies, 71.
- James I. of England, 215, 216, 539.
- Jameson, *Dr. J. F.*, abstract of article of, on Willem Usselinx, 83; the article, 155-368; article of, on New York, quoted, 219.
- Jay, John, letter of, to Livingston, cited, 37; transferred from Madrid to Paris, 37; negotiates Treaty of Versailles, 38.
- Jeannin, *President*, 177, 193, 194.
- Jeckel, Hans Jacob, 307.
- Jefferson, Thomas, 445, 503; revises laws of Virginia, 27; quoted, 42, 46, 48, 49, 51, 52; use of executive patronage by, J. M. Merriam on, 47; part in Resolutions of 1798 and 1799, 74; favors religious freedom, 411.

- Jesuits, excluded from Switzerland, 471; from Germany, 476.
- Jews, in Brazil, 216, 224; in France, their attitude towards the Sabbath, 537.
- John Casimir, *Count Palatine*, 259, 310.
- Johnston, *Prof.* Alexander, 89.
- Jones, *Col.*, favors religious tests, 409.
- Jones, William, orders flotilla burned, 57; action of, criticised, 66.
- Jönköping, 241.
- Jöransson, Eric, 282.
- Juan I. of Castile, 338.
- Judiciary, *Prof.* Austin Scott on the origin of the highest function of the American, 45.
- Juliers, 227.
- Justin Martyr, 394.
- Kabbeljouw, Abraham, 239, 244, 251; superintends union of South and Ship Companies, 300; prosecuted by shareholders, 312.
- Kabbeljouw, Margaret, 239.
- Kalmar Nyckel, 332.
- Kapp, Friedrich, 156; quoted, 318.
- Keen, *Prof.* G. B., 248, 312, 332, 338, 342, 353.
- Kent, *Chancellor*, quoted, 504.
- Kent, *Chief-Justice* James, quoted, 442, 526, 530, 535, 536.
- Kentucky, clergymen excluded from office in, 428.
- Kentucky Resolutions of 1798 and 1799, disputed points about, 74.
- Kepler, 121; observes path of comet of 1577, 140; on cometary orbits, 141.
- Kerckhove, Melchior van den, 205.
- Khevenhiller, F. C. von, quoted, 263, 317.
- Klemming, G. E., 353, 355, 357.
- Klinckowström, R. M., quoted, 300, 310.
- Klopp, Onno, quoted, 289, 293, 295, 298.
- Knäröd, 238.
- Kneschke, E. H., quoted, 326.
- Knox, John, 119.
- Königsberg, 267.
- Koopman, De, quoted, 165.
- Köping, 339; Usselinx surveys reclaimable lands near, 340, 341.
- Korte Aenwysinge, 324; described, 325; title, etc., 366.
- Korte aenwysinghe . . . Finland, described, 279, 280; publication hoped for, 284; title, etc., 364.
- Korte Onderrichtinghe, 222; described, 228, 229; bibliography of, 351.
- Kort verhael vande voorneemste pointen, 303; title, etc., 365.
- Koskinen, Y., quoted, 277, 278.
- Krakau, Karel van, 194.
- Kullberg, N., *ed.* See Svenska Riksrådets Protokoll.
- Kungsör, 340, 341.
- Kurtzer Extract, 318; described, 317; bibliography of, 357; in Marquardus, 360.
- Lactantius, 141, 394.
- Laet, Joannes de, 175, 249; quoted, 220, 223, 235, 260, 330.
- Lalande, 142.
- Lamb, Martha J., quoted, 220.
- Langh-verwachten Donder-slach. See Tweede Noot-wendiger Discours.
- Laspeyres, É., *Volkswirtschaftliche Anschauungen der Niederländer*, 156; quoted, 162, 190, 218, 222, 229, 349-352, 356, 360-362, 364, 366-368; pamphlets attributed by him to Usselinx, 222, 229.
- Latimer, *Bishop*, on eclipses, 117.
- Laud, *Archbishop*, 118.
- Lavater, on comets, 121.
- "League, The Liberal," program of, 425.
- Le Clerc, quoted, 227, 235.
- Lee, *Gen'l* Robert E., before Richmond, 70; joins Jackson on the Rapidan, 70; defeats Pope at Bull Run, 71.
- Le Hermite, Jacques, 185.
- Le Maire, Isaac and Jacob, 175.
- Lennep, J. van, 236, 239.
- Leo XIII., 485.
- Lepante, *Mme.*, 142.
- Lerma, *Duke* of 170; on W. I. Co., 194.
- Leslie, Alexander, 304.
- Levendich Discours, not by Usselinx, 222, 223.
- Lieber, Francis, quoted, 467, note; on polygamy, 504; on religious liberty, 512.
- Liège, 164, 165.
- Lincoln, Abraham, 447; quoted, 7, 8, 446, 447, 452.
- Lindenmüller, the people *vs.*, cited, 442; decision in, 532.
- Linschoten, Jan Huyghen van, 167, 168, 177, 179.
- Lipsius, Justus, 175.
- Lisbon, trade with Sweden, 256.

- Lithuania, Usselinx traverses, 272.
 Livonia, 248, 250, 252, 261, 262, 269, 281, 302; its state in 1628, 273; journey of Usselinx through, 274; subscriptions from, 327, 328.
 Loccenius, quoted, 244, 269, 312.
 Locke, John, quoted, 511.
 Löffler, Jacob, recommends South Company at Frankfort Convention, 320.
 Lonchay, H., quoted, 165.
 London, Netherlands in, in 1567, 163.
 Louis XIII., 333, addressed by Usselinx, 322.
 Louis Philippe, 492.
 Louisiana purchase and Oregon, *Dr. Wm. A. Mowry* on, 40.
 Lubeck, 312; Usselinx at, 291, 324.
 Lubienitzky, on consequences of comets, 137.
 Luehr, T., 275.
 Lusk, *Major*, on religious tests, 408.
 Luther, quoted, 120; by Dieterich, 130.
 Lutherans, 434, 478, 487.
 Lützen, 310.
 Lyste van die geteekent haben, 269; title, etc., 364.
 Maas, chamber of W. I. Co. on the, 181.
 Macaulay, T. B., criticises Gladstone, 468, note.
 Macpherson, D., quoted, 335.
 Madison, James, 413, 502, 503; amends Bill of Rights, 25; opposed by Patrick Henry, 28; quoted, 62, 73, 400, 416, 502, 503, 506; protests against nullification, 75; advocates religious freedom, 414.
 Maestlin, Michael, investigates comet of 1577, 122; supports the theological doctrine, 123; professor at Tübingen, 123.
Magazine, Gentleman's, on effects of comets, 144.
Magazine of American History, article in, on N. Y., 219.
 Magdeburg, 324.
 Magellan, straits of, 231.
 Magellanica, 208, 210, 240, 247, 256, 265.
 Magna Charta and the American Constitution, 405.
 Mainz, 217; Usselinx at, 306.
 Maistre, Joseph de, 144.
 Mälar, lake, 339, 340.
 Manifest und Vertragbrief, 318, 353; issued, 241; summarized, 246, 247; bibliography of, 352; in Argonautica, 359.
 Mansfield, *Count*, 227.
 Mansfield, *Lord*, quoted, 522.
 Mantuan war, 297.
 Maranham, settlement on, 252.
 Marbois, M. Barbé, quoted, 43.
 Marienburg, Usselinx at, 291.
 Mark, Swedish, value of, 278.
 Marquardus, J., reprints in, 162, 234, 263, 315, 317, 355-7; bibliography of, 360, 361.
 Martin, H., quoted, 322.
 Martin of Tours, 394.
 Maryland, atheists and clergymen excluded from office in, 428.
 Masku, 276.
 Mason, Edward G., 89; on the march of the Spaniards across Illinois, 36.
 Mason, George, author of Virginia Bill of Rights, 24.
 Massa, Isaac, friend of Usselinx, 201, 252.
 Massachusetts, municipal government in, T. J. Coolidge, Jr. on, 31; religious tests favored in, 407; ratifies constitution, 409; Congregational Church in, supported by taxation, 428.
 Matanzas, victory in bay of, 286.
 Mather, Cotton, rejects theological theory of comets, 135.
 Mather, Increase, on meaning of eclipses, 111; supports theological theory of comets, 133; wavers, 134.
 Maucongo, river, 240.
 Maurice of Nassau, *Count, Prince of Orange*, 180, 182, 185, 195, 197, 203, 211, 212, 214, 215, 225, 226, 232, 274, 288, 297, 489; head of war-party, 170; his *coup d'état*, 204; conversation with Usselinx, 205, 206; recommends compensation of Usselinx, 213, 227, 260, 263.
 Maximilian, *Duke of Bavaria*, 215.
 May-Laws, 483; repeal of, 485.
 McClellan, joins Pope on Rappahannock River, 69; in command of Federal army, 71.
 Mecklenburg, 282, 283, 292, 301; dukes of, 304.
 Melanchthon, on comets, 120.
 Memorial oder Auszug, 316, 317; title, etc., 365.
 Memorial van t'gene noodich is, 324; title, etc., 366.

- Memorie aenwysende, quoted, 169-344, *passim*; described, 343, 344; title, etc., 368.
- Memorie, Hoe in dit Ryck, 260, 261; title, etc., 363.
- Memorie tot bevoorderinge, 260, 261; title, etc., 363.
- Memorie van de ghewichtige redenen, not by Usselinx, 184.
- Memorie van t'gene ick, etc., 344, 345; title, etc., 368.
- Memorie van t'gene noch dient, 260, 261; title, etc., 363.
- Memorie van t'gene byde, Hoof Participanten, etc., 364.
- Mendoza y Cespedes, *Don Francisco* de, 182.
- Mercantilism, in Sweden, 243; in Finland, 277.
- Mercure François, quoted, 180.
- Mercurius Germaniae, described, 312-315; printed, 318; in Argonautica, 359; in Marquardus, 360; quoted, 162-317; *passim*, 357.
- Merriam, J. M., on Jefferson's use of executive patronage, 47.
- Meteren, E. van, 175; quoted, 162, 177, 178, 180, 183-6, 219, 264.
- Methodists, creed of, 434; in Sweden, 488.
- Meulman, Isaac. See Wulp, J. K. van der.
- Meurer, Ignatius, printer, 265.
- Meyer, Georg, quoted, 475, note, 476, note.
- Mickley, J. J., some account of William Usselinx, etc., 158; discussed, 234, 235; quoted, 260, 288, 294, 299.
- Micraelius, Johann, quoted, 304.
- Middelburg, 198; Antwerp emigrants to, 166; Usselinx at, 177, 185.
- Middelgeest, Simon van, friend of Usselinx, 252.
- Miller, *Justice*, quoted, 402.
- Milton, quoted, 119; his *Defensio*, 341.
- Minuit, Peter, 331, 332.
- Missive daer in, 1621, 222.
- Mithobius, Haktor, recommends South Co. at Heilbronn, 316.
- Moerbeek, Jan Andries, 223.
- Mohammedans, on nature of stars, 110.
- Molbech, C., quoted, 236, 238.
- Monier, A., friend of Usselinx, 252, 267, 271, 346.
- Monier, Cattarina, loan from Usselinx to, 346.
- Monogamy, a tie between church and state, 451.
- Monroe, James, advises removing of records from Washington, 59.
- Montecuculi, *Count*, 290, 293.
- Montesquieu, quoted, 10.
- Morbihan, Compagnie du, 321.
- Mormon polygamy, decision of U. S. Supreme Court against, 418, 501.
- Morris, Gouverneur, 403; quoted, 47.
- Morton, Nathaniel, on comets, 133.
- Moryson, Fynes, quoted, 169, 236.
- Moser, C. F. von, quoted, 241, 254, 324, 326.
- Motley, J. L., quoted, 170, 183, 186, 193, 204.
- Moucheron, Balthazar de, 175.
- Mowry, Dr. Wm. A., on the Louisiana purchase and Oregon, 40.
- Mulford, Elisha, 435.
- Muller, Frederik, 157, 197, 252; catalogue of Americana, quoted, 265, 349, 350, 355, 356, 360.
- Mummenhoff, Dr., 320.
- Munich, 307.
- Municipal government in Massachusetts, T. J. Coolidge, Jr., on, 31.
- Murphy, Henry C., 155, 165.
- Murphy Library sale-catalogue, in error, 185.
- Musch, A., 298.
- Mussey, Gen. R. D., 89.
- Nacelle de St. Pierre, Compagnie de la, 321.
- Naerder aenwysinge, etc., 345; title, etc., 368.
- Naerder, Bedenckingen, 185, 193; date of, 185, 186; described, 187-190; quoted, 175, 176; bibliography of, 350.
- Naerder Bericht, 353-5. See *Auszführlichen Bericht*.
- Napoleon I., attitude of, toward religion, 491.
- Napoleon III., 492.
- Narva, Usselinx at, 276.
- Nederlandschen Bye-Korf. See *Bye-Korf*.
- Nelbeurch, Elisabeth ter, niece of Usselinx, 346, 348.
- Netherlanders, draining enterprises of, 195, 196, 346; in Sweden, 238, 239; as traders, 279, 280.
- Netherlands, theological doctrine of comets taught in, 123, 124.
- Netherlands, Southern, 171, 186-9; emigrants from, 175, 187, 188, 190,

- 249; addressed by Usselinx, 255; he proposes a chamber for, in South Co., 309; in Hamburg, 333.
- Netherlands, United, politics of, in 1606, 170, 171; constitution of, 171-3; parties in, 173-5; relations to Thirty Years' War at its beginning, 214, 215; renew war, 226, 227; economic contract of, with Sweden, 242; alleged advantages of Sweden over, 250, 256, 257; alliance with England against Spain, 254; Hapsburg design against, 283; subscriptions to South Co. from, 285; embassies of, to Bremen, Denmark, and Sweden, 334, 335, 337; make peace with Spain, 347, 348.
- Netscher, P. M., quoted, 345.
- Neuburg, 309.
- Neuf, H. van, 164.
- New England, theological theory of comets in, 132.
- Newfoundland. See Terra Nova.
- New France. See Nova Francia.
- New Hampshire, proposes religious freedom, 412; public Protestant worship to be supported in, 429.
- New Jersey, atheists excluded from office in, 428.
- New Netherland, and the character of the W. I. Co., 219; Usselinx on settlements in, 332, 333. See Virginia.
- New Sweden. See Delaware.
- Newton, Sir Isaac, 141; demonstrates laws of comets, 142.
- New York, adopts religious freedom, 412, 428, 533; proposes it to Congress, 412; Christianity a part of the common law of, 442, 530; decision of Supreme Court of, on Sabbath observance, 453, 532; penal code of, on Sabbath-breaking, 454.
- New York City, Roman Catholics favored in, 430; religious statistics of, 461.
- New York colonial documents, 248, 249, 263, 281, 309, 348.
- Nilsson, Lars, secretary, 253.
- Nilsson, Måns, 340.
- Nilsson Vallentin, 272.
- Nineteen. See West India Company, Dutch.
- Nootwendich Discours, possibly by Usselinx, 352.
- Nördlingen, 310; defeat of Swedes and allies at, 320, 321.
- Norrköping, subscriptions at, 280; rope-walk of South Co. at, 280-282, 286.
- Norrlund, Usselinx in, 279; addresses inhabitants of, 280, 284.
- North Carolina, opinion in, on religious tests, 409; toleration proposed by, 410; atheists excluded from office in, 428.
- Northwest Territory, Dr. I. W. Andrews on ordinance and government of, 38; centennial of settlement of, 40; resolutions on centennial, 92; ordinance of, 501.
- Norway, religious freedom in, 487.
- Notitie van 't geene, etc., described, 327, 328; quoted, 272, 331; title, etc., 366. See Utrecht, Kronijk.
- Nova Francia, Usselinx on, 241, 257.
- Nullification controversy, 76.
- Nuremberg, 164, 307; "amplifications" subscribed at, 309, 310; reissues Oxenstjerna's proclamation, 319, 320.
- Nuyts, David, friend of Usselinx, 252.
- Nyhoff, M., 265.
- Nyköping, 261, 282; subscriptions at, 280.
- Oath, the, 444.
- O'Callaghan, E. B., 158; mistranslates charter of W. I. Co., 219; errors copied from Hazard, 220.
- Octroy eller Privilegium, 262, 265; bibliography of, 354.
- Octroy et Privileges, 334; title, etc., 367.
- Octroy oder Privilegium, 262, 265; bibliography of, 355.
- Octroy ofte Privilegie, described, 254-9; printed, 264, 265; quoted, 167, 227, 234, 235, 250, 262, 362; bibliography of, 355. See also Auszführlicher Bericht.
- Octroy und Privilegium, 262, 263, 265; bibliography of, 354, 355; in Argonautica, 359; in Marquardus, 360.
- Octroy van de W. I. Co., cited, 219, 220; Octroy mette Ampliatien, cited, 220.
- Odhner, C. T., 156; quoted, 312, 332, 338, 342.
- Ohio centenary, resolutions on, 92.
- Oldenbarneveld, Johan van, 173, 174, 182, 197, 202-5, 294; opposes Usselinx, 200, 260; reasons, 201.

- Onpartydich Discours, not by Usselinx, 184.
- Oost-Indischen Eclipsis, Den vervaerlycken. See Nootwendich Discours.
- Ootmoedige Beklagh-redenen. See Nootwendich Discours.
- Opel, Julius, quoted, 227, 236-8, 241, 250, 254.
- Orange party, 204; becomes supreme in Holland, 206.
- Örebro, ordinance of, 244.
- Origen, on the nature of stars, 110; of comets, 113.
- Östergötland, 282.
- Overijssel, Usselinx and the States of, 324, 325.
- Oxenstjerna, Axel, 153, 236, 238, 241, 254, 260, 266, 269, 283, 310, 319, 327, 328, 359; sends Usselinx through the Baltic provinces, 272; letter of, on South Co., 275, 278; on Finland, 276; commissions a substitute for Usselinx, 282; payments to Usselinx, 285, 318, 323, 325, 330; marches to Würzburg, 308; last meeting with Gustavus, 310; directs the allies, 315; furthers South Co., and signs "amplifications," 316; commissions Usselinx, 317; issues proclamation, 318; visits France and Netherlands, 323; suggests commercial combination with the latter, 324; assists in founding Delaware settlement, 332; discourages draining operations, 342; letters and memorials of Usselinx to, 165, 194, 201, 252-4, 259, 261, 262, 266, 268, 272, 276, 280, 284, 286, 291, 292, 302, 306, 308, 317, 320, 323-6, 329, 330, 334, 335, 337, 339, 340, 342, 345, 346; titles, etc., 363-368.
- Oxenstjerna, Bengt, 267.
- Oxenstjerna, Carl, 267.
- Oxenstjerna, Gabriel Bengtsson, 268, 332.
- Oxenstjerna, Gabriel Gustafsson, 266, 268, 332.
- Palatinate, Spinola in, 216.
- Palmén, E. G., quoted, 243, 277.
- Pamphlets, Dutch, of seventeenth century, 183.
- Panama, 230.
- Paracelsus, discards mediæval doctrine of comets, 116.
- Paris, 251; Usselinx at, 321-323.
- Patent oder öffentlich Auszschreiben, quoted, 308; described, 318; printed in Argonautica, 358.
- Paul, 424.
- Pauw, Regnier, ambassador, 323.
- Payson, *Rev. Mr.*, on religious tests, 409.
- Peabody, *Judge* Charles A., 89.
- Pedro III. of Aragon, 338.
- Pedro, *Don*, 200, 201.
- Pendleton, Edmund, 46.
- Pennsylvania, religious tests in, 403; proposes religious freedom, 413; atheists excluded from office in, 428; Christianity a part of the common law of, 440, 520.
- Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, translations in, quoted, 330, 332, 338, 342.
- Percy, 141.
- Pernau, Usselinx at, 274, 275.
- Persian Company of Holstein, 325.
- Peru, Usselinx projects expedition against, 230; confutes sciolist from, 230, 231.
- Petit, Pierre, opposes cometary superstition, 137.
- Philo Judæus, on nature of stars, 110.
- Pigeonneau, H., quoted, 322.
- Pikmans, Pieter, 196.
- Pilgrim Fathers, 216; and P. Plancius, 178.
- Pinckney, Charles, 403.
- Pinckney, Charles C., 403.
- Pius VII., 491.
- Pius IX., 483; his death, 484.
- Placcaet Boeck, Groot, 220.
- Plancius, Petrus, 165, 175; friend of Usselinx, 177, 178.
- Plutarch, quoted, 427, 527.
- Poland, 274; Swedish war with, 245; 250, 254, 266, 272, 273; ends, 291; trade with, 273, 302.
- Politieq Discours, 222; described, 229, 230; quoted, 194; bibliography of, 351, 352.
- Polydore, Virgil, on nature of comets, 117.
- Polygamy, decision of U. S. Supreme Court against, 418, 501; in England, 503.
- Pomerania, 282, 283; state of, 302, 303; Gustavus in, 301; Usselinx in, 300-306; subscriptions from, 327, 328; Duke of, see Bogislav XIV. See also Stettin, Stralsund.
- Poole, William F., 89.
- Poore, B. P., Constitutions, 309.
- Pope, *General*, campaign of, before Washington in 1862, Col. Allen on,

- 68; defeated at Bull Run, 71; withdraws to Washington, 71.
 Portugal, Usselinx in, 166; plans attack on, 182; on revolts in, 338; religious freedom in, 499.
 Portuguese, 280; in Brazil, 216, 224, 343; Jew, at Hamburg, 337, 339.
 Presbyterian Church, alters Westminster Confession, 431; Reformed, 433; Associate, 433.
 Presentatie ende Eysch, 225, 226; title, etc., 362.
 Presidents, official acts of, 444.
 Protective movement, the early, *Dr. F. W. Taussig* on, 52.
 Protestant worship supported in New Hampshire, 428.
 Protestant Episcopal Church, alters Thirty-Nine Articles, 434.
 Prussia, 248, 267, 274; war in, 266, 272; trade with, 302; Usselinx goes to, 271, 272; again, 289-291; subscriptions from, 327, 328; religious freedom in, 477; religious statistics of, 479; constitution of 1850, 479.
 Puaux, F., quoted, 251.
 Punta de Araya, 167, 177, 208, 223.
 Purmerend, 182, 196.
 Putnam, *Gen'l* Rufus, plan for bounty lands, 39.
 Pythagoreans, opinion of, on nature of comets, 112.

 Quakers protest against religious intolerance, 435.

 Raleigh, *Sir* W., 363.
 Randolph, Edmund, 46, 506; quoted, 25.
 Ranke, Leopold von, letter from, 13; quoted, 472, note.
 Rasch, Christoph Ludwig, 261, 292.
 Ravardière, *Sieur de la*, 252.
 Raymond, *Lord*, quoted, 522.
 Redenen waeromme, etc., not by Usselinx, 222, 223.
 Rees, O. van, *Gesch. der Staathuishoudkunde in Ned.*, 156; quoted, 162, 178, 182, 184, 190, 193, 200, 210, 211, 223, 224, 252, 324, 343, 347, 348, 352, 361, 362, 366-368.
 Reinzer, his cometary theory, 127.
 Religious liberty, Virginia's part in establishing, 23; opinion of U. S. Supreme Court on meaning of, 501; *Judge Story* on the constitutional guarantee of, 510; *Dr. Francis Lieber* on, 512; in United States, *Judge Cooley* on, 513.
 Religious, tests, abolition of, in United States, 402; freedom, limitation of, in United States, 417; freedom in modern Europe, 465.
 Remonstrants, 203, 204; Usselinx's attitude toward, 189, 236, 296.
 Resolutions of 1798 and 1799, disputed points about, 74.
 Reynolds *vs.* United States, cited, 501.
 Reval, 261, 262, 277; Usselinx at, 275, 276; title of memorial, 364.
 Revolution, causes of, *Dr. E. Channing* on, 30.
 Rhode Island, religious qualifications in, 404; declares for religious freedom, 413.
 Richelieu, 296; commercial and colonial policy of, 321; does not adopt proposals of Usselinx, 322; quoted, 316, 319, 323.
 Ridderschap of Holland, 203.
 Rieu, W. N. du, 154, 157, 179, 223, 229, 352, 356.
 Riga, 252, 261; Usselinx at, 272-4; its state, 273; title of memorial, 364.
 Riksdag, South Company recommended to, 268; discuss means of providing ships, 299; advise union of South and Ship Companies, 300.
 Rixdollar, value of, 242.
 Roberts, *Hon.* Ellis H., 220.
 Roe, *Sir* Thomas, quoted, 291; instructions to, quoted, 292; at Hamburg, 333; encourages Usselinx, 334, 335.
 Romans, opinion of, on meaning of eclipses, 111.
 Rönne, Dr. L. von, quoted, 474, note.
 Rope-walk of South Company, 280-2, 286.
 Ross, *General*, reinforces Cockburn, 56; marches up Patuxent, 57; moves on Washington, 58; defeats Winder at Bladensburg, 60; burns public buildings, 62.
 Rotertt, Bartelmeus, 275.
 Rothe, Richard, 435.
 Rothenburg, 310.
 Rouen, 251.
 Roy, Gabriel de, 312; captures Usselinx, 292; approaches him at Hamburg, 337.
 Ruggles, the people *vs.*, cited, 442, 526, 535, 536.

- Rühs, C. F., quoted, 277, 278.
 Rundstyck, value of, 278.
 Rush, Richard, quoted, 41, 42.
 Russia, trade with, 273, 276, 277, 279, 280, 284, 297, 302.
 Russian Company, 276, 281.
 Russwurm, quoted, 275.
 Rutgers *vs.* Waddington, cited, 46.
 Rutgersius, Jan, 252.
- Sabbath, laws against desecration of, 518; their constitutionality, 532.
 Sabin, J., Dictionary of Americana, quoted, 349, 351, 352, 360.
 St. Lawrence, settlement of the Lower, *Dr.* E. G. Scott on, 43.
 St. Malo, 251.
 Salmon, *Miss* Lucy M., 49.
 Salt trade, in W. I. Co.'s charter, 179, 217, 221-3; Usselinx on, 222; in Sweden, 280.
 Salvius, Johan Adler, secretary, 253; at Hamburg, 333, 337.
 Sandys, *Archbishop*, on meaning of eclipses, 111.
 São Salvador da Bahia. See Bahia.
 Saxony, Elector of, (John George) 304, 321, 323.
 Saxony, Lower, 238, 250, 268.
 Scaliger, J. C., denounces mediæval doctrine of comets, 116, 136.
 Scaliger, J. J., quoted, 195.
 Schaff, *Dr.* Philip, on church and state in the United States, 391-543.
 Scheiding, Holger, 282.
 Schenkenschanz, 227.
 Schickhart, sermon of, on comets, 122.
 Schiemann, Th., 262, 275, 276.
 Schlegel, J. H., quoted, 236-8.
 Schlözer, von, 485.
 Schools, public, religion in, 455; ordinance of Congress on, in Northwest Territory, 456.
 Schoonhoven, Goovart van, 200.
 Schroderus. See Skräddare.
 Schrowe, Thomas, 275.
 Schulze, Hermann, quoted, 480, note.
 Schwind, Johann, 307.
 Schybergson, M. G., quoted, 194, 236, 239, 250, 252, 254, 259, 289.
 Sconia, 239.
 Scotland, opinion of Church of, on comets, 118.
 Scott, *Prof.* Austin, on the origin of the highest function of the American judiciary, 45.
 Scott, Eben G., 89; on the settlement of the Lower St. Lawrence, 43.
 Semler attempts a compromise, 143.
 Seneca, opinion of, on comets, 112; influence of, 136.
 Senegambia, company for, 321.
 Seville, Usselinx at, 166.
 Shakespeare, quoted, 114, 119.
 Shepard, *Col.* E. F., 450.
 Sherman, Roger, 403, 506.
 Ship Company, of Sweden, established, 299; South Company united with, 330. See also South Company.
 Shute, *Rev. Mr.*, on religious fasts, 408.
 Sibylla, *Duchess of Cleves*, 222.
 Sierra Leone, 205.
 Sigismund III., *King of Poland*, 250, 273.
 Sighitz, Albrecht, agent of South Co., 253.
 Silfvercron. See Spiring.
 Sille, de, 175.
 Sillem, W., quoted, 333.
 Sixt, Abraham, 214.
 Sjöberg, *Mme.* K., 157, 248, 353, 354, 357.
 Skräddare, 261.
 Skytte, Johan, 253, 254, 261, 266.
 Slade, 178.
 Slavery prohibited north of the Ohio, 40; Usselinx on, 191, 192, 257.
 Sluys, 227.
 Smith, *Capt.* John, quoted, 339.
 Socrates, quoted, 427.
 Soetermeer, draining of lake at, 197, 339; property of Usselinx there, 199.
 Sommaire Recueil des Raisons, not by Usselinx, 184.
 Sommer Verhael, 354, 355, 359, 360; described, 233, 234. See Summarische Erzählung.
 Sound, the, 194, 239, 282, 283.
 South Carolina, atheists excluded from office in, 428.
 South or Southern Company, decided upon, 241; prospectus issued, 242; charter as arranged by Usselinx, 245-8; delayed, 250; project explained in *Auszführlicher Bericht*, 254-9; chartered, versions of charter, 262, 263; editions, 265, 267, 268; recommended to riksdag, 268; its membership, 269; subscriptions and directors, 270, 271; travels and labors of Usselinx for, 271-338, *passim*; plans of directors, 280;

- government assists, 281-4; suggestions of Usselinx for, 284; low estate of, 286; capital to be given to Ship Company, 299; the two united, 300; Usselinx excuses its delays, 303; amplifications of its charter, 308-310; trade of, 311; Spaniards injure, 312; amplifications signed, 316; French help sought, 322; scheme of union with Dutch W. I. Co., 323; of union with a Dutch South Company, 324-9; state of, 327, 328; activity revived, 331; founds settlement on Delaware, 332; merged in a West India Co., 338.
- Southey, R., quoted, 252.
- Spain, theological theory of comets in, 124; Usselinx in, 166; king of, heightens toll, 178; truce with, see Truce, Twelve Years'; attitude of Usselinx toward, 189, 191, 192, 193, 198, 217, 231, 251, 296, 319, 322, 325; slave-labor in colonies of, 192; attitude of, toward W. I. Co., 194; its rewards to discoverers, etc., 225; compared with Sweden as to commercial facilities, 249, 250, 256, 257; South Company propose trade with, 280; designs of, 283; in Baltic, 292, 339; talk of truce with, 294, 295; opposed by Usselinx, 295-7; plan of Gustavus against, 310; seizes South Company's ships, 311, 312; opposed by France, 321; peace between Netherlands and, 347, 348; religious freedom in, 496; constitution of 1869, 497; of 1876, 498.
- Spaniards, march of, across Illinois, E. G. Mason on, 36.
- Sparre, Johan, 280.
- Spheres, crystalline theory of, 140.
- Spilbergen, 230.
- Spinola, 170, 171, 216, 217, 226, 227.
- Spire, Diet of, 473.
- Spiring, Peter, assists Usselinx, 326; Usselinx thinks him hostile, 330; promotes Delaware settlement, 331, 332; statement to Usselinx, 346.
- Spleiss, Stephen, 132.
- Spottiswoode, *Archbishop*, 118.
- Sprinchorn, Carl K. S., quoted, 338.
- Stade, Usselinx at, 335.
- Staet ende Inkommen, etc., 339; title, etc., 368.
- Stampeel, Andreas, 275.
- Stanhope, Lord, quoted, 396.
- Stars, appearance of, at the births of great men, 109.
- State-rights, *Pres't* Welling on, 72.
- States General, described, 173; see Usselinx's first paper, 178; submit Holland charter to cities, 180; charter a W. I. Co., 1607, 182; resume project, 183; urged in Vertoogh, 191; negotiate Twelve Years' Truce, 193; consult Usselinx, 193; their resolutions in general, 198; hear Usselinx in 1617, 202; come to be of Orange party, 204; frame a charter for W. I. Co., 207; promise recompense to Usselinx, 213; adopt the Holland charter, 214, 215; will not reconsider, 224; give Usselinx a small sum, 226, 228; will not give fuller recompense, 233, 234; their recommendation, 234, 260, 263, 292; send Vosbergen to Gustavus, 254; Usselinx recommended to, 287; his conference with, 288; hinder Falkenberg, 289; refer Usselinx to the West Indian Co., 294; copy of Waerschouwinghe presented to, 295; they reprimand Usselinx for it, 298; refer again to W. I. Co., 299; reject proposals of union, 326, 328, 329; correspondence of Usselinx at Hamburg with, 335-8; refuse request, 342; hear him, 343; do nothing for him, 345, 347; renew charter of West India Co., 348.
- States General, letters and memorials of Usselinx to, 194, 197, 198, 203, 206, 209-211, 215-217, 221-226, 228, 230, 231, 233, 234, 260, 272, 287, 294, 298, 299, 303, 318, 325, 329, 335-338, 344, 345, 359; titles, 361, 362, 365-8; see also those titles.
- Stephens, A. H., quoted, 400.
- Stettin, 301; Usselinx in, 302-306; title of memorial, 365.
- Stewart, George, Jr., on condition of historical studies in Canada, 86.
- Stiernman, A. A. von, quoted, 243, 244, 245, 248, 270, 281, 300, 331.
- Stillé, Dr. Charles, quoted, 407.
- Stockholm, 241, 246, 254, 331; Usselinx in, 250, 251, 280, 285, 339, 341; guilds hinder South Co., 262; subscriptions from, 269, 270; South Co. at, 311.
- Stockholm Academy. See *Handlingar rörande*, etc.

- Stoppelaar, J. H. de, 177, 180, 182, 195, 198.
- Story, *Justice*, quoted, 428, 516; opinion of, in Girard will case, 441, 535; on the constitutional guarantee of religious liberty, 510.
- Stralsund, 269, 283, 303; Usselinx at, 300-302, 324; Gustavus at, 300, 301; title of memorial of Usselinx, 365.
- Strömsholm, Usselinx at, 340.
- Strong, *Justice Wm.*, 420.
- Strype, quoted, 118.
- Summarische Erzählung, 354; quoted, 195, 198, 199, 203, 204, 207, 226, 233, 234. See *Auszführlicher Bericht*.
- Summarisk Berättelse, 354; described, 233, 234. See *Summarische Erzählung*.
- Sunday, a link between church and state, 451; observance of, enjoined by Federal Government, 452.
- Sunday laws, 451; constitutionality of, 532.
- Svenska Riksrådets Protokoll, quoted, 239, 250-3, 262, 266-8, 272, 282-4, 289, 293, 300, 311, 312, 340.
- Svensson, Anders, 267, 268.
- Sweden, Dutchmen in, 238; immigrants into, 239; poverty and commercial inexperience of, 242; mercantilism in, 243; commercial companies in, 244, 245; Usselinx's knowledge of, 248; aptness for commerce, 249, 256, 257; discussed in detail by Usselinx, 257, 258; political situation of, 1628, 282, 283, 286; alliance of, with Netherlands, 337; lands to reclaim in, 339; views of Usselinx on agriculture in, 341; religious freedom in, 487.
- Swedish, Usselinx attempts to write, 267; used in Finland, 278.
- Swieriges Rijk . . . Compagnies . . . Contract, 247; described, 249, 250; bibliography of, 353.
- Swift, *Chief-Justice*, quoted, 526.
- Switzerland, doctrine of comets in, 120; religious freedom in, 469; constitution of, 470.
- Syllabus, Papal, of 1864, 473, 481.
- Tariff of 1828, *Dr. F. W. Taussig* on, 52.
- Taussig, *Dr. F. W.*, on the early protective movement and the tariff of 1828, 52.
- Taxation, exemption of church property from, 448.
- Taylor, the king *vs.*, cited, 522.
- Taylor, Jeremy, 118.
- Temple *Sir William*, 199, 200.
- Tennessee, atheists and clergymen excluded from office in, 428.
- Terceira, 168.
- Terra Nova, Usselinx on, 241.
- Tertullian, 394.
- Thier, Johann, 275.
- Thirty Years' War, relations of United Provinces and W. I. Co. to, 214, 215, 289; Sweden resolved to engage in, 283, 286; Gustavus takes part in, 301, 303, 306, 310; after his death, 320.
- Thom and Taube, quoted, 269.
- Thoresby, Ralph, quoted, 120.
- Thon, *President Jacques de*, quoted, 180, 264.
- Thurn, *Count*, 272.
- Tiele, P. A., *Bibliothek*, quoted, 177, 184, 186, 222, 349-352, 356.
- Tilly, 282, 307.
- Tilsätning, 259, 354. See *Auszführlicher Bericht*, Anhang.
- Tjassens, quoted, 220, 325.
- Tobacco, Usselinx on, 257, 333.
- Toledo, *Don Frederico de*, 260.
- Topographical knowledge, value of, in war, Major Hotchkiss on, 72.
- Torreblanca, upholds theological theory of comets, 124.
- Touche, Daniel de la. See *Ravardière*.
- Travemünde, Usselinx captured off, 292.
- Treasurer, report of, 95.
- Tremblay, *Père Joseph du*, 316.
- Trevett *vs. Weeden*, cited, 46.
- Trevisano, Girolamo, quoted, 174.
- Treyden, Usselinx at, 274.
- Tripoli, treaty with, cited, 423.
- Tromp, Maarten Harpertszoon, 335, 336.
- Truce, the Twelve Years', negotiations for, begin, 170, 171, 176; the negotiations, 182, 183, 193; concluded, 194; pamphlets on, 183-193; opinion of Usselinx on, 230.
- Turkey, religious freedom in, 499.
- Turks, thought to be heralded by comet, 115.
- Tyler, *Prof. Moses C.*, 89; on the destruction of historical materials in America, 20.
- Tweede Noot-wendiger Discours, possibly by Usselinx, 352.

- Udemans, G., 162, 167, 177.
 Ulfeldt, Corfits, 237.
 Ulfeldt, Jakob, 237, 238.
 Ulfvesund, 341; Usselinx at, 340.
 Union, Protestant, in Germany, 215;
 the Evangelical, 478.
 United States, church and state in,
Dr. Philip Schaff on, 391-543; religious
 activity of, 438; provisions
 of Constitution of, securing religious
 liberty, 501.
 Universities, theological doctrine of
 comets taught in, 121.
 Updegraph *vs.* commonwealth of
 Pennsylvania, cited, 440, 442; decision
 in, 520.
 Upsala, 251; Usselinx at, 341.
 Usseling, Jan Willemszoon, 348.
 Usselinx, other spellings of the name,
 162; the family of, 164, 348. See
 Wesselinck, Jan.
 Usselinx, Adriaen, and Willem, *Sr.*,
 affidavits of, 164.
 Usselinx, Willem, abstract of paper
 on by *Dr. J. F. Jameson*, 83; the
 paper, 149-368; born in 1567 at
 Antwerp, 162; his family, 163,
 164; originated in Hasselt, 164;
 his education and Protestantism,
 165; goes to Spain, Portugal, and
 the Azores, 166; never in America,
 167; his life in the Azores, 168;
 returns to the Netherlands wealthy,
 169; repairs to the northern provinces,
 169; his project of a Dutch
 West India Company, 176; his
 early writings, 176, 177; his prospectus,
 178; work in Holland and
 Zealand, 179; dissatisfaction with
 first charter, 181, 182; his pieces
 in the *Bye-Korf*, their dates, 184-86;
 the *Bedenckingen*, 186, 187; the
Naerder Bedenckingen, with specimens,
 187-190; the *Vertoogh*, colonial
 trade and policy, 190-193; effects
 of his project on truce-negotiations,
 194; truce hinders his labors,
 195; invests at the *Beemster*,
 196; chosen a superintendent there,
 197; occasional labors, 198;
 bankruptcy, 199; his account of
 machinations against him, 200, 201;
 states plan to States General, 202,
 203; works in Zealand, 204; connection
 with arrest of *Oldenbarneveld*,
 205, 206; his draught of charter,
 209-212; his requests for money,
 213; his persistence, 215; his
Corte aenwysinge, 216; collects
 subscriptions, 221; opposes inclusion
 of salt trade and attack on
 Brazil, 222-4; claims compensation,
 225, 226, 228; journeys to
 Prince Maurice, 226, 227; his
*Korte Onderrichtinghe and Politicq
 Discours*, 228-30; views on
 Peru, 230; hindrances and failure
 to get pay, 232-4; leaves Netherlands,
 235; in the duchies and
 Denmark, 236-8; at Gothenburg,
 239; conference with *Gustavus*,
 240; engaged by him, 241; frames
 charter for South Co., 245-8; issues
 prospectus, 249; instructs *Carl
 Baner*, 251; friends in Holland,
 252; work at Stockholm, 252-4;
 writes *Naerder Bericht (Auszf.
 Ber., Vthf. Förkl.)*, 254-9; *Anhang*,
 259, 260; arrangements for Co.,
 261, 262; provision for, in charter,
 263, 264; books printed, 265-7;
 present at diet, 1627, 268; travels,
 goes to Prussia, 271; is sent
 through Baltic provinces, 272; at
 Riga, 273, 274, at Reval, etc.,
 275, 276; in Finland, 277-9; at
 Stockholm again, 280-2; letters to
 king and chancellor, 284; poverty,
 285; returns to Netherlands, 287;
 seeks compensation, 288; consulted
 by *Falkenberg* as to loan of troops,
 290; journeys to king in Prussia,
 291; captured on return, 292;
 narrowly escapes, 293; cannot secure
 compensation, 294; writes
Waerschouwinghe, 295-7; rebuked
 for it, 298; requests refused, 299;
 travels to Pomerania, 300; efforts
 at *Stralsund* and *Stettin*, 301-4;
 enlarges his schemes, 304-6; at
 Mainz, 306; at Frankfort and
 Würzburg, 307; prepares amplifications
 of charter, 308; writes *Mercurius
 Germaniae*, 312-15; present
 at the convention of *Heilbronn*,
 316; publishes *Argonautica
 Gustaviana*, 317-18; at Frankfort,
 319, 320; goes to Paris, 321; in the
 Netherlands again, 323; returns
 thither and tries to procure union
 with South Co., 324-9; minor
 schemes, 329; opinion as to *Dela-
 ware* settlement, 332; at *Ham-
 burg*, 333-5; correspondence thence
 with States General, 336-8; relations
 with *Gabriel de Roy*, 337; returns
 to Sweden, 338; plans draining
 enterprises, and surveys

- sites, 340-1; returns to Netherlands, 342; advises as to West India Co., and requests compensation, 343-5; last letters to Sweden, 346; last memorials and death, 347; relatives of, 285, 286, 346, 348; bibliography of books of, 349-61; unprinted writings of, 361-68; handwriting, 368.
- Utrecht, 204.
- Utrecht, Historisch Genootschap te, Berigt, quoted, 201; Kronyk, quoted, 166, 167, 174, 272, 280, 304, 312, 327, 331, 366; wrongly assigns document to Usselinx, 224.
- Valladolid, decree respecting toll, 178.
- Vane, *Sir* Henry, 298.
- Velden, Abraham van, 310, 311.
- Velke, *Dr.*, 306.
- Veluwe, invasion of the, 290, 294, 343.
- Venice, 205, 267.
- Vermuyden, Cornelius, 346.
- Verscheyden Redenen, 260, 261; title, etc., 363.
- Versterre, S. C., printer, 295, 356.
- Vertoogh, hoe nootwendich, 185, 222; date of, 186; described, 190-193; quoted, 177; bibliography of, 350; not in Marquardus, 360.
- Vervou Jonkheer Fredrich van, quoted, 206, 216, 218.
- Vespasian ridicules superstition about comets, 112.
- Viborg, Usselinx at, 277, 278; title of memorial, 364.
- Vigenère, Blaise de, his scepticism about effects of comets, 136.
- Viglius, 319.
- Vignaud, H., 322.
- Virginia, 210, 221; new views of early history of, Alexander Brown on, 22; character of materials for such history, 23; part taken by, in establishing religious liberty, *Hon.* Wm. W. Henry on, 23; religious toleration proposed by, 411; Declaration of Rights, 412; Ordinance of, 501.
- Virginia Company, 23, 208.
- Virginia Resolutions of 1798 and 1799, disputed points about, 74.
- Voght, memorials to, 225, 226; titles, etc., 362.
- Voigt, F., quoted, 333.
- Voigt, G., quoted, 121.
- Wandel, J. van den, 236, 239.
- Voornaemste punten, de, etc., 228; title, etc., 362.
- Voortganck van de W. I. Co., 170, 185; not by Usselinx, 222, 223.
- Vosbergen, Caspar van, envoy, 253, 254.
- Vossius, Gerard, quoted, 124.
- Vries, G. de, Az., quoted, 195, 200.
- Vthförliigh Förklaring, described, 255-9; printed, 264, 265; copies sent out, 267; quoted, 167, 168, 227, 233, 234, 235, 250, 266; bibliography of, 353, 354. See also Auszföhrlicher Bericht.
- Waerschouwinge over den Treves, described, 295-7; Usselinx reprimanded for it, 298, 301; quoted, 170, 177, 242, 288, 292, 294; bibliography of, 355, 356.
- Waerschouwinghe van de ghewichtighe redenen, not by Usselinx, 184.
- Wagenaar, 178.
- Waite, *Chief-Justice*, decision of, against polygamy, 418, 502.
- Waldenses in Italy, 495.
- Wallenstein, 282, 283, 302, 307, 308, 309; message from, causes release of Usselinx, 293; relations to Sweden and Netherlands, 293.
- Walloons. See Netherlands, Southern.
- Warmholtz, C. G., quoted, 247, 349, 352, 354, 358.
- Warwick, *earl of*, 329.
- Washington on religion and morality, 398; quoted, 420, 445, 446.
- Washington City, attack on, in 1814, *Gen'l* Cullum on, 54.
- Wässby, ordinance of, for commercial company, 244.
- Watson *vs.* Jones, cited, 439.
- Webster, Daniel, quoted, 439, 441.
- Weeden, Wm. B., 89.
- Wehmo, 276.
- Weiwtizer, M., 271.
- Welling, *Pres't* James C., on State-rights, 72.
- Welshuisen, Christian, director of South Co., 270, 272.
- Wenzelburger, K. Th., quoted, 170, 175, 290, 295, 326.
- Werth, Roland de, 177.
- Wesel, 293.
- Wesselinck, Jan, of Staten Island, 348.
- West India Company, Dutch, project of, 169, 176; taken up by States of Holland, 179; their draft

- of charter, 180, 181; resolve respecting, 183; recommended in Vertoogh, 191; its relation to truce, 194; effect of truce on it, 195; project of, resumed, 206; charters proposed by Holland and Usselinx, 207-212; the former approved, 214; company chartered, 218; its charter, 218-220; vindicated as to colonization, 219, 220; additional charter, 223; subscriptions urged, 227; first expedition of, 235; Denmark inquires concerning, 237; subscriptions in France, 251; capture Bahia, 259; lose it, 260; victory in bay of Matanzas, 286; advice of Usselinx respecting, 288; Falkenberg's troops diverted to, 289; protest against truce, 294, 295; Usselinx referred to, 299; his opinion on, 313, 314, 319; he suggests union of South Co. with, 323, 325, 326; oppose Dutch South Co., 329; Usselinx on settlements of, 332, 333; his request referred to, 336; Usselinx on finances of, 339, 340; history, 342; efforts for relief of, 343; advice of Usselinx respecting, 344, 345; rechartered, 348.
- West India Company, French, 322.
- West India Company, Swedish. See South Company.
- West Indies, as to Usselinx's having been there, 167; his knowledge of trade of, 168; discussion of trade of, 191, 192; Jeannin on, 194; voyagers to, 208; resources set forth, 229.
- Westindische Spiegel, *not* by Usselinx, 249.
- Westminster Confession, alterations in, 431.
- Westphalia, peace of, 214, 473.
- Wevelinckhoven, advocate, 217.
- Whiston, his theory of the deluge, 145.
- White, *Pres't* Andrew D., history of the doctrine of comets, 109-147.
- White, E. E., quoted, 457, note.
- White Hill, battle of the, 215, 217.
- Whitelocke, Bulstrode, quoted, 341.
- Wicquefort, 171.
- Widekindi, Joh, quoted, 244, 245.
- Wildschut, A., Az., 182.
- Willekens, Jacob, 235.
- Willem, or Wilm, Jan de, 238.
- Willemsen, or Willem, assumed name of Usselinx, 164, 291.
- William, *Count of Nassau*, convinced by Usselinx, 215.
- William, *Emperor*, edict of, 482, note.
- William of Orange, 297.
- Williamson, Hugh, 506.
- Wilson, *Judge*, on blasphemy, 525.
- Wilson, *General* James G., on Columbus, 15.
- Winder, *General*, in command of Tenth Military District, 55; calls for more troops, 57; falls back on Long Old Fields, 59; defeated at Bladensburgh, 60; conduct of, criticised, 67, 68.
- Winsor, Justin, 22, 45, 80, 86, 89, 355; *Narrative and Critical History*, quoted, 249, 352-354, 368.
- Winthrop, *Prof. J.*, quoted, 142.
- Winthrop, *Hon.* Robert C., quoted, 18.
- Wiseman, *Cardinal*, prophecy of, 481.
- Wismar, Usselinx in prison at, 292; released, 293, 294, 337.
- Witte Collectie, 350.
- Wittstock, battle of, 331.
- Wolmar, Usselinx at, 274.
- Woodward, *Justice*, quoted, 540.
- Woolaston, the king *vs.*, cited, 422.
- Wsselinx. See Usselinx.
- Wulp, J. K. van der, *Catalogus*, quoted, 177, 349, 355, 356.
- Würzburg, 306; Usselinx at, 307, 308.
- Wythe, George, 46.
- Yssling. See Usselinx.
- Zaire, lake of, 240.
- Zealand, Usselinx in, 177, 178, 182, 195, 203, 204, 205, 207; States of, act in behalf of W. I. Co., 179; chamber of Co. there, 181; draining operations in, 195; states favor scheme of Usselinx, 204; desires compensation for Amazon plantation, 218; preface of *Waerschouwinge*, addressed to states of, 288, 294-6, 356.
- Zunzane, 236.
- Zwingli, 121.